INTRODUCTION

Nothing is more important at the University of Kansas, the state’s flagship institution, than providing a world-class education and preparing our undergraduate students for successful lives and prosperous careers.

The KU Core, a comprehensive curriculum for all KU undergraduate students, meets this mandate. The multi-year planning process — the chancellor’s task force on Retention and Graduation, the strategic planning work group on Energizing the Educational Environment, six satellite committees, the transition committee, and the new University Core Curriculum Committee — will soon culminate in a vibrant, university-wide curriculum that meets the needs of and challenges faced by 21st century students.

This guide provides detailed information on the major aspects of the KU Core and is your resource when you visit kucore.ku.edu to nominate courses and experiences to be part of the curriculum.

We offer our deepest gratitude to the KU community for the tremendous effort that has made this major accomplishment possible. As we continue to work toward our vision of being recognized as a top-tier public international research university, the KU Core will be at the center of our transformation.

Bernadette Gray-Little  
Chancellor

Jeffrey S. Vitter  
Provost and Executive Vice Chancellor
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**THE KU CORE**

**Effective Fall 2013,** the KU Core is the university-wide curriculum that all incoming undergraduate students will complete as part of their degree requirements.

The KU Core spans our undergraduate experience. It comprises three general education goals and three advanced education goals.

The *Guide to the KU Core* outlines how students will achieve these six goals, details learning outcomes associated with each goal, and describes how we will build the KU Core curriculum.

### General Education Goals

- Critical Thinking and Quantitative Literacy
- Communication
- Breadth of Knowledge

### Advanced Education Goals

- Culture and Diversity
- Social Responsibility and Ethics
- Integration and Creativity
FULFILLING THE KU CORE

The KU Core is all about flexibility. Unlike most current education requirements, the goals and outcomes of the KU Core can be met through a diversity of courses and educational experiences.

Fulfilling the requirements of the KU Core curriculum entails successfully completing 12 units across the six education goals.

What is a unit?
A KU Core unit can be
- A single approved course (3-5 hours)
- An approved educational experience
- An approved combination or partnership of course work and experiences
What is an approved educational experience?
Educational experiences include activities such as participating in substantial study abroad, completing an undergraduate research project, or engaging in service learning.

Lists of approved experiences and the application process can be found at kucore.ku.edu.

What is an approved combination?
In some cases, a unit may be achieved by taking a series of courses that together address all required components of a learning outcome.

Such a series of courses may be required to complete a major or meet multiple KU Core goals. Also, course work and other educational experiences such as service learning may be combined to complete a unit.

Lists of approved course series or combinations of classroom and other educational experiences can be found at kucore.ku.edu.
PROGRESSION

General education goals will be best met early in a student’s undergraduate career.

Advanced education goals are most appropriately acquired using the foundation of knowledge that is gained from the general education goals and progression through the major. In particular, the sixth goal, Integration and Creativity, can be considered a capstone experience.

By completing the KU Core, the successful graduate will
- Acquire essential skills
- Build a broad background of knowledge
- Have a stronger appreciation for cultural and global diversity
- Cultivate ethical integrity
- Generate the capacity and opportunity to blend and create ideas

THE KU CORE
### DISTRIBUTION OF THE 12 UNITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Critical Thinking and Quantitative Literacy</td>
<td><strong>Requires two units</strong>, one meeting criteria associated with learning outcome No. 1 and one meeting criteria associated with learning outcome No. 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td><strong>Requires three units</strong>, two that meet the criteria associated with learning outcome No. 1 and one that meets criteria associated with learning outcome No. 2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breadth of Knowledge</td>
<td><strong>Requires three units</strong>, one each meeting the stated criteria for the arts and humanities, the natural sciences, and the social sciences.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Culture and Diversity                   | **Requires two units that may be**  
  - A unit meeting Learning Outcome 1 and a unit meeting Learning Outcome 2, or  
  - A unit meeting Learning Outcome 1 and a significant study abroad experience. |
| Social Responsibility and Ethics        | **Requires one unit that may be**  
  - A single course, or  
  - A combination of courses, or  
  - Course work partnered with community-service work that takes students outside the classroom. |
| Integration and Creativity              | **Requires one unit that may be**  
  - A single course, or  
  - An approved educational experience, or  
  - An approved integration of courses and/or experiences. |
Developing the Curriculum
PROPOSING COURSES FOR THE KU CORE

The nomination form can be found on the KU Core website (kucore.ku.edu) and asks for the following information:

• Contact details for a point person or team leader in the sponsoring department who can provide answers to questions about the course or educational experience.
• Information about the course that is being nominated for inclusion in the KU Core.
• Justification for inclusion in the KU Core, including how the course or educational experience will meet the criteria of each learning outcome that it is proposed to fulfill.
• Evidence of student achievement, providing direct confirmation that students have met the criteria of the learning outcome.

Recertification to the KU Core
The KU Core courses and educational experiences will be reviewed periodically and considered for continued inclusion in the KU Core curriculum.
FILLING OUT THE ONLINE NOMINATION FORM

Faculty members may find the following information to be helpful before beginning the online nomination process:

- Course description, including any prerequisites
- Course syllabus
- Copies of all exams, projects, and assignments, including any Alternative Break or community service projects

The KU Core website (kucore.ku.edu) contains sample rubrics to assist faculty in evaluating what students have learned.
THE KU CORE NOMINATION PROCESS

- Professor completes form
- To department for approval
  - Department OKs
  - To School/College for approval
    - To School/College for approval
    - To UCCC as advance notice of a nomination
  - School/College OKs, sends to UCCC for final approval
    - UCCC OKs
    - Course becomes a CORE course

• If more documentation is needed at any approval level, the form will be returned to the nominating professor with comments.
Education Goals, Learning Outcomes, and Criteria
General Education Goal

BUILD CORE SKILLS OF CRITICAL THINKING AND QUANTITATIVE LITERACY

- Gather and evaluate information, analyze numerical data, raise relevant questions, build sound arguments, generate and test hypotheses
- Weigh alternative evidence, compare and interpret texts

- Analyze numerical data and apply mathematical principles
- Become rigorous, versatile, and agile thinkers

Developing the capacity for critical and quantitative reasoning helps students gather and evaluate information, raise relevant questions, build sound arguments, weigh alternative evidence and reasoning, generate and test hypotheses, compare and interpret texts, and become rigorous, versatile, and agile thinkers. With the ability to make informed choices, the experience of applying standards of evidence and principles of logic, and the confidence to question assumptions (their own and those of others), students will be better prepared to understand diverse perspectives, adapt to challenging situations, and perform effectively in society.

This goal requires two units.
One unit meeting Learning outcome 1 and one unit meeting Learning Outcome 2.

Learning Outcome 1: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to analyze and evaluate assumptions, claims, evidence, arguments, and forms of expression; select and apply appropriate interpretive tools.

Students can meet this learning outcome through course work, through an approved educational experience, or by completing an independent research project.

Courses or educational experiences that meet this outcome must achieve all of the following:
1. Focus substantially on critical thinking as stated in the learning outcome.
2. Include assignments, projects, and/or tests that require students to
   a. Form judgments about the assumptions or claims presented.
   b. Analyze and synthesize information.
   c. Make evidence-based arguments to support conclusions.

3. Evaluate student performance in the tasks above, and use this evaluation for a supermajority of the final course grade.

Satisfying this outcome through a workplace or research experience must meet the following criteria:
1. Enroll in a special topics or undergraduate research course (either for credit or not).
2. Submit a report documenting how the experience meets the first two criteria above. The report must be submitted within a semester of project completion and must be accompanied by a letter of support from the student’s faculty or professional mentor.

Learning Outcome 2: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to define a problem, analyze numerical information, apply mathematical principles, and integrate quantitative methods into problem solving.

Students can meet this learning outcome through course-based instruction.

Courses that meet this outcome must achieve all of the following:
1. Focus on solving problems using functions and numerical techniques.
2. Require students to apply mathematical or statistical principles to organize or process numerical information.
3. Require students to use specific quantitative methods to solve problems and choose appropriate methods for given problems.
4. Evaluate student performance in the tasks above and use this evaluation for a supermajority of the final course grade.
Communicating with others, both in writing and orally, lies at the heart of personal and professional growth and success. The ability to engage with diverse audiences and ideas in writing and speaking supports personal relationships, educational development, professional advancement, and civic engagement. Using language flexibly and confidently supports critical and integrative thinking by allowing students to generate and examine fully their ideas and engage with multiple perspectives.

**Learning Outcome 1:** Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to generate, explore, organize, and convey ideas in writing, using language and other media (for example, digital texts, images, and graphs) to present those ideas clearly, confidently, and in a manner appropriate to specific communication situations.

This learning outcome requires six hours of university course work during the first two years, at least three hours of which require inquiry-based writing. Because it is important to develop written communication continually, three hours emphasizing writing in the major are highly recommended.

Each of the two three-credit hour courses that meet this outcome must achieve all of the following:

1. Include instruction that will require students to
   a. Analyze how language and rhetorical choices vary across texts and different institutional, historical, and/or public contexts.
   b. Demonstrate rhetorical flexibility within and beyond academic writing.
   c. Revise and improve their own writing.

2. Require writing assignments (a minimum of 2,000 words/course) in English and include at least three different types of writing for different purposes, audiences, or media.

3. Deliver structured feedback to students that leads to revision and sequential improvement of their texts (for example, through the revision of successive drafts).

4. Evaluate the quality of students’ written communication and use this evaluation for a supermajority of the final course grade.

**Learning Outcome 2:** Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to generate, develop, organize, and convey ideas orally, using language, presentation skills, and other media (for example, digital texts, images, and graphs) to present those ideas clearly, confidently, and in a manner appropriate to specific communication situations.

This learning outcome requires three hours of university course work or university-approved equivalent (for example, active membership in the KU Debate Team or significant participation in organizations such as Toastmasters).

Courses or educational experiences that meet this outcome must achieve all of the following:

1. Include instruction that will require students to
   a. Apply theory in the preparation and presentation of content in an organized manner and with a delivery appropriate to the audience.
   b. Engage in active listening and participate in discussions in a respectful manner.
   c. Analyze their own communicative behaviors in both interpersonal and public speaking.

2. Include assignments structured so that students complete at least three different types of speeches or presentations in English with different purposes or audiences.

3. Deliver structured feedback to students that leads to revision and substantial improvement.

4. Evaluate the quality of students’ oral communication, and use this evaluation for a supermajority of the final course grade.
**General Education Goal**

DEVELOP A **BACKGROUND OF KNOWLEDGE ACROSS FUNDAMENTAL AREAS OF STUDY**

- **Acquire knowledge across a broad range of disciplines**
- **Gain a critical appreciation of the origin and depth of human achievement in diverse disciplines**

**Contemporary citizen-scholars** comprehend and appreciate how knowledge across a broad range of disciplines is developed and have a fundamental understanding of the breadth of human achievement in diverse branches of knowledge and the arts. Participating in courses and experiences that establish such a breadth of knowledge takes students beyond the focus of their academic major(s), promoting the integration of ideas and knowledge and exposing them to possibilities for wider thought and action.

**Learning Outcome:** Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to demonstrate basic competence in the principles, theories, and analytic methods used in each of the following: arts and humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences.

Courses or educational experiences approved as meeting this outcome must achieve the following, as relevant to the particular field of study:

1. Include a curriculum for the course or experience that will move students from their current knowledge to a deeper understanding of specific concepts. Assignments must allow students to demonstrate their understanding of the concepts.
2. Include learning activities that synthesize the development over time of the principles, theories, and analytical methods being taught. Assignments must allow students to demonstrate their functional understanding of the development of these principles, theories, and analytical methods.
3. Include learning activities designed to integrate the analysis of contemporary issues with principles, theories, and analytical methods. Assignments or activities must allow students to demonstrate their capability to analyze contemporary issues based on the principles, theories, and analytical methods in the academic area.

**This goal requires three units.**

One unit each meeting the Learning Outcome from

- The arts and humanities
- The natural sciences
- The social sciences
Participating in 21st century society means acquiring knowledge and understanding of the world beyond our immediate experience and culture, showing consideration and enhanced understanding for human and cultural diversity, and reexamining our own lives in a global context. Students will learn to analyze regional and international issues and perspectives, enabling them to engage with the languages, cultures, customs, beliefs, and/or behaviors from the world’s various communities.

### This goal requires two units that may be

- A unit meeting Learning Outcome 1 and a unit meeting Learning Outcome 2, or
- A unit meeting Learning Outcome 1 and a significant study abroad experience.

#### Learning Outcome 1: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to investigate the diversity of human experience within the United States, considering, for example, age, culture, disability, ethnicity, gender, language, race, religion, sexual orientation, and social class, and appreciate the contributions of different social groups.

Courses and educational experiences approved as meeting this outcome must achieve the following:

1. Devote a majority of content to ensuring student understanding of basic human diversity within the United States, such as biological, cultural, historical, linguistic, social, economic, sexual, and ideological diversity.
2. Generate discussion among students, leading to examination of students’ own value assumptions in the context of various value systems within the United States.
3. Integrate other-cultural readings and academic research on cultural competency to define and analyze issues and other-cultural key words and concepts, and practices within the United States.
4. Evaluate student work that documents and measures their grasp of diverse cultures and value systems within the United States through reflective written or oral analysis.

#### Learning Outcome 2: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to examine a variety of perspectives in the global community, distinguish their own cultural patterns, and respond flexibly to multiple worldviews.

Courses and educational experiences approved as meeting this outcome must achieve the following:

1. Devote a majority of content to other-cultural material in order to raise student awareness of, engagement with, and analysis of various elements of other-cultural understanding of communities outside the United States.
2. Develop the ability of students to discuss, debate, and analyze non-U.S. cultures in relation to the student’s own value assumptions.
3. Sensitize students to various cultural beliefs, behaviors, and practices through other-cultural readings and academic research on cultural competency so that students may be better prepared to negotiate cross-cultural situations.
4. Evaluate student work that documents and measures their grasp of global cultures and value systems through reflective written or oral analysis.
To lead productive and meaningful lives, students should develop within and across disciplines a strong sense of intellectual integrity and moral behavior, recognize ethical issues in a variety of settings, enhance social and civic responsibility, and gain an awareness of and sensitivity for their physical and social environment.

An approved combination of courses must substantially address these four criteria. Within this combination of courses, each criterion must be a significant part of at least one course. A combination of such courses might be most easily achieved and coordinated within a particular major.

Learning Outcome 2: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to act on this understanding of social responsibility and ethical behavior to others in their local, national, or global community, and contribute positively via leadership, collaboration, or other direct action.

Students can meet this learning outcome through an educational experience that meets one or more of the following criteria:

1. Complete an Alternative Break experience of a minimum of one-week duration and enroll for credit in the Alternative Break course.
   a. The Alternative Break one-credit course must be reviewed to ensure the following:
      i. The course must include significant content on the ethics of volunteerism/service.
      ii. The course must require a reflection paper or similar assignment that includes the concepts of social responsibility and ethical decision-making.

   a. The Center for Service Learning will administer this program and determine the criteria for earning the certificate. This designation appears on a student’s transcript. The required reflection paper or similar assignment must include (1) content on the ethics of volunteerism/service, and (2) concepts of social responsibility and ethical decision-making.

3. Complete a departmental or school internship or practicum that meets a community need and addresses the following criteria:
   a. The internship/practicum must require evidence that the student understands and has practiced ethical behavior and ethical decision-making.
   b. The internship/practicum must require evidence that the student made a positive contribution to the population served.
A successful education promotes thinking within or across disciplines to generate original ideas, to be creative, and to find new ways of perceiving and expression. With such capabilities, students can make new discoveries that can effect major change and lead to innovation. Inherent in this goal is establishing integration across multiple courses and/or experiences as well as using an array of courses and experiences as the foundation for creative thinking. Thus, it is likely that this goal and these learning outcomes will be satisfied later in a student’s career, after a solid foundation has been established.

This goal requires one unit completed at the junior or senior level and meeting either Learning Outcome.

Examples of compliance include approved certificate programs, capstone courses or projects, a combination of courses, and sets of courses/experiences that coordinate to produce an integrated learning experience.

Students can also meet this goal by completing a double major, a major and co-major, or a major and minor. In this option, students must develop a product to reflect integration and creative thinking across their majors, major/co-majors, or major/minors. These projects will be evaluated and certified by the student’s faculty adviser on that product.

Learning Outcome 1: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to analyze and combine information from different areas within or across disciplines to approach and explain existing questions and problems from new perspectives, to pose new questions, and to generate new ideas.

Learning Outcome 2: Upon reaching this goal, students will be able to think, react, and work in imaginative ways that produce innovative expressions and original perspectives.

Courses, sets of courses, programs, educational experiences, and combinations of courses/experiences that meet these outcomes must satisfy the following:
1. Lead to integration of knowledge within or across disciplines.
2. Include instruction or a project that explicitly involves integration of knowledge within or across disciplines.
3. Require a creative product (for example, a performance, paper, or presentation).
4. Be evaluated for integration and/or creative thinking.
5. Be completed at the junior or senior level.